The Dijkstra Algorithm

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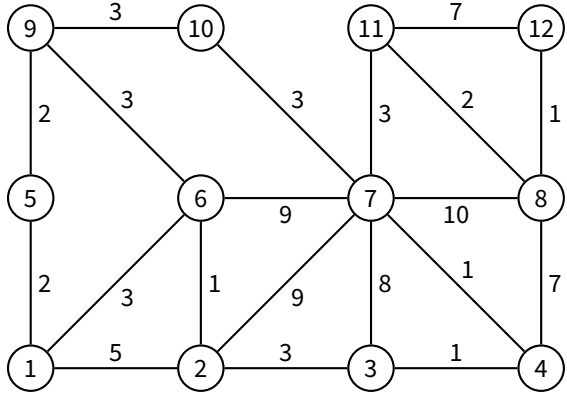
- Variables storing values known at each iteration
  - $D[v]$, cost of the least-cost path from u to v
  - $P[v]$, node preceding v (neighbor of v) on the least-cost path from u to v
  - N, nodes of G whose least-cost path from u is definitely known

Dijkstra's Algorithm

```
DIJKSTRA(G, u, w)
 1  N = ∅
 2  for each vertex v ∈ V(G)
 3       D[v] = ∞
 4       P[v] = NIL
 5  D[u] = 0
 6  while N ≠ V(G)
 7       find u ∉ N such that D[v] is minimal
 8       N = N ∪ {v}
 9       for all v ∈ neighbors(u) \ N
10            if D[u] + w(u, v) < D[v]
11                 D[v] = D[u] + w(u, v)
12                 P[v] = u
```

Example



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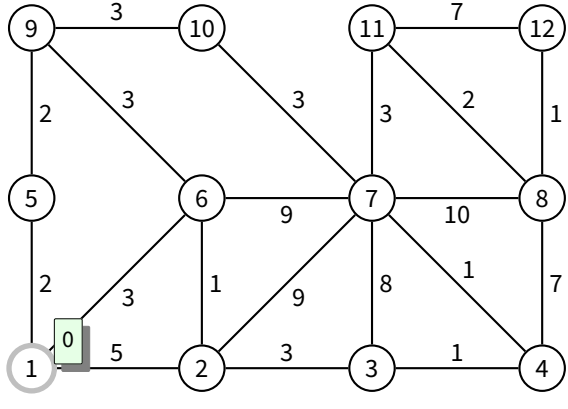

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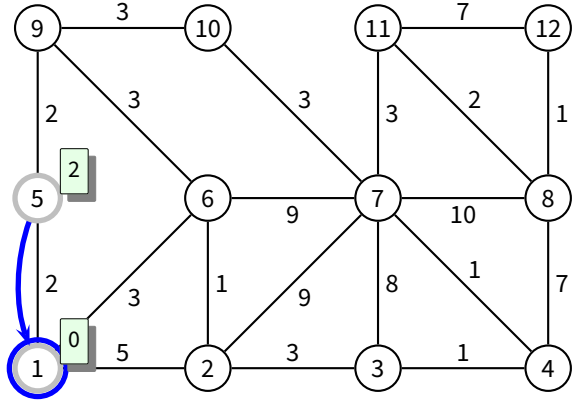

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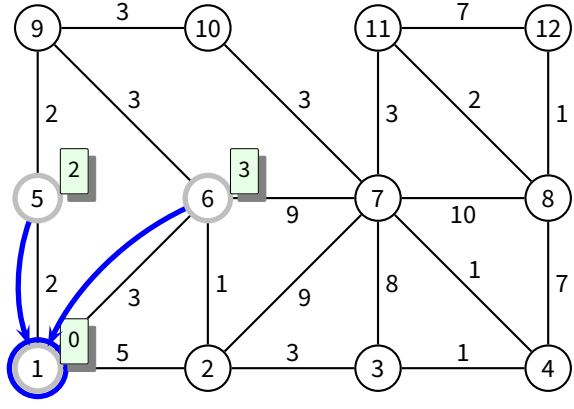

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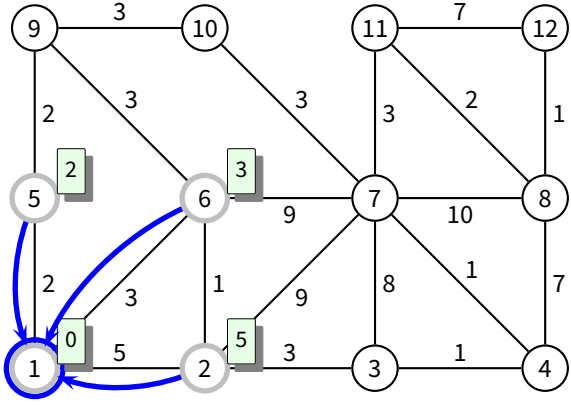

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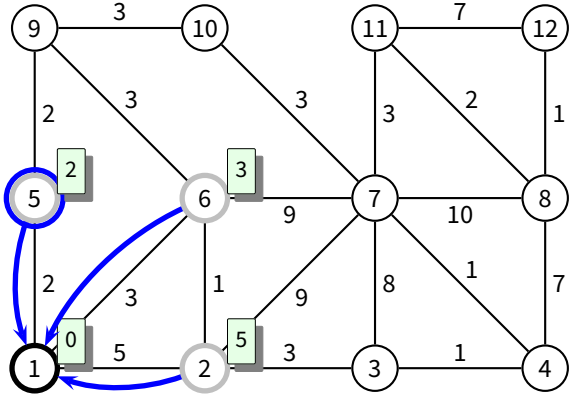

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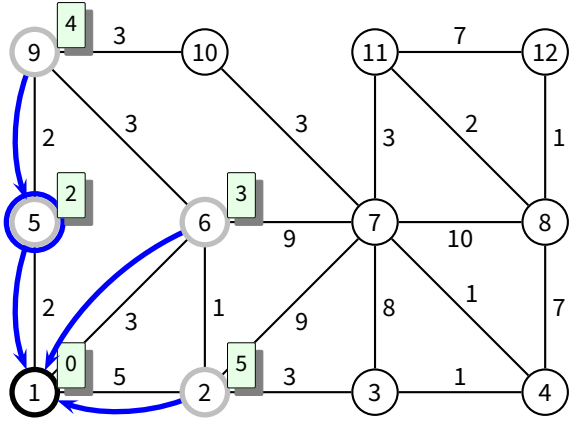

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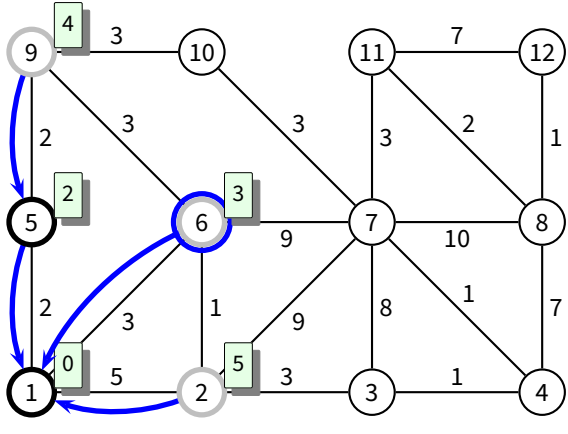

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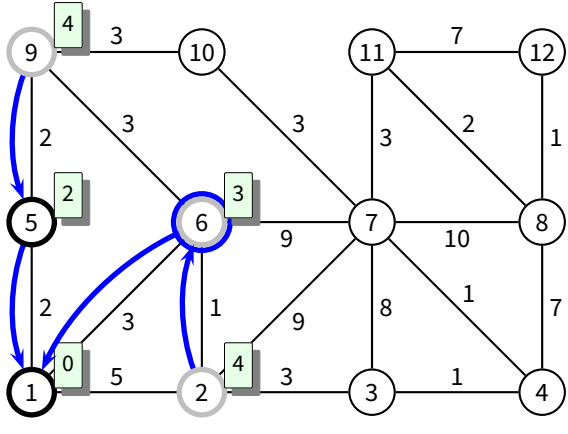

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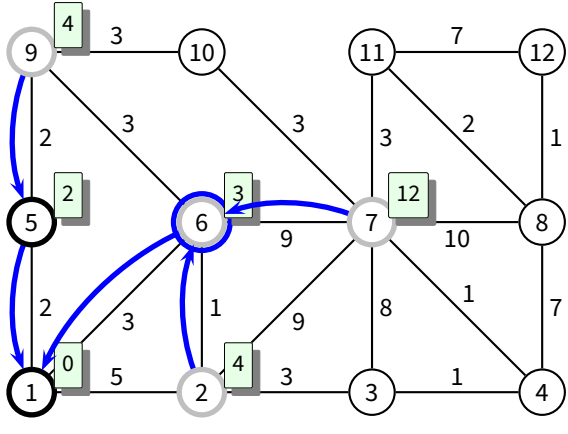

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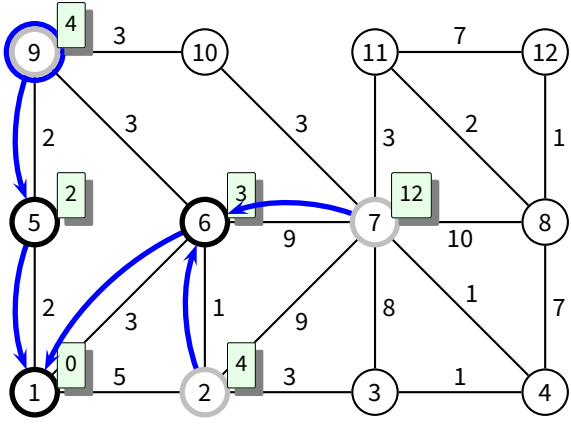

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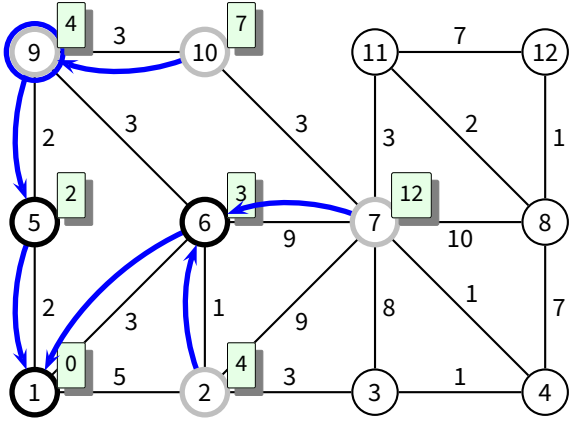

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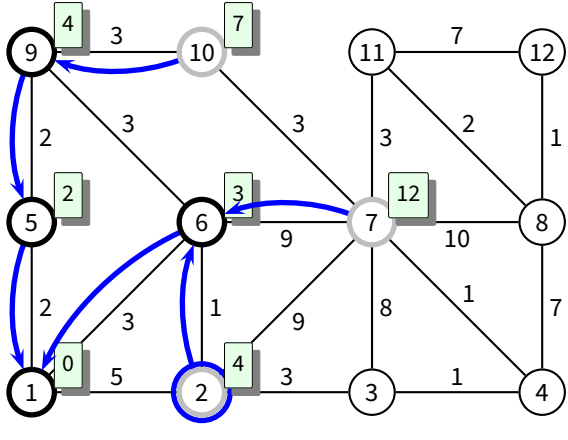

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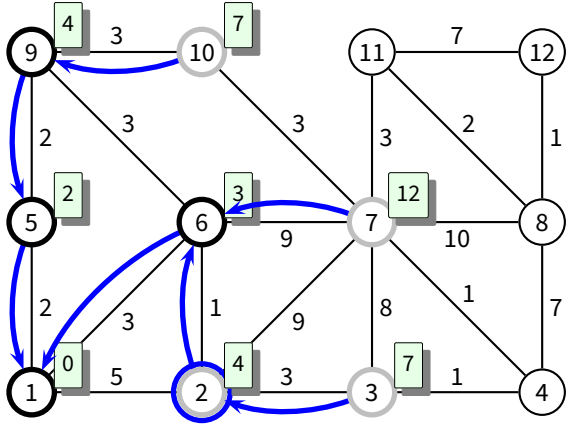

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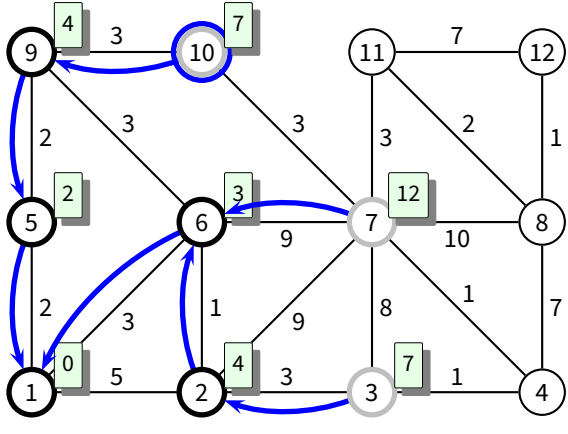

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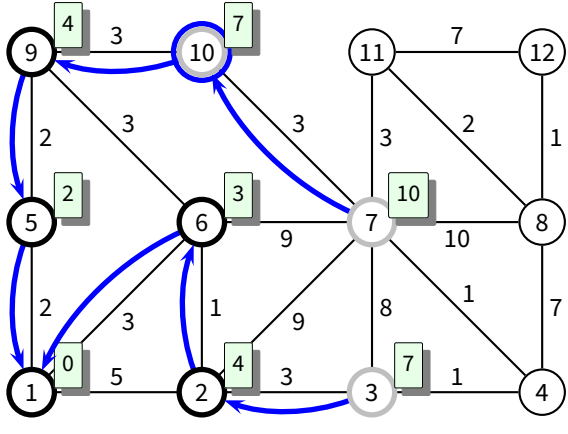

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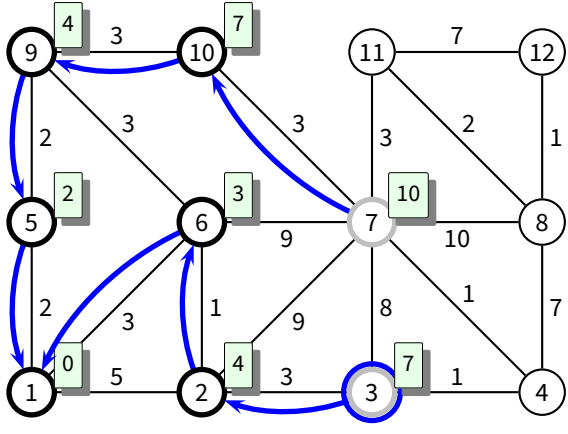

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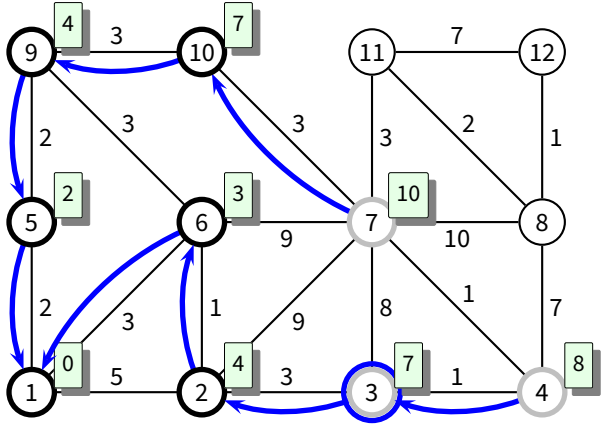

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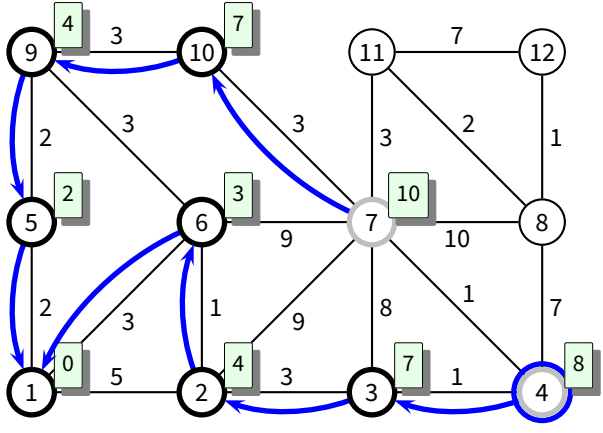

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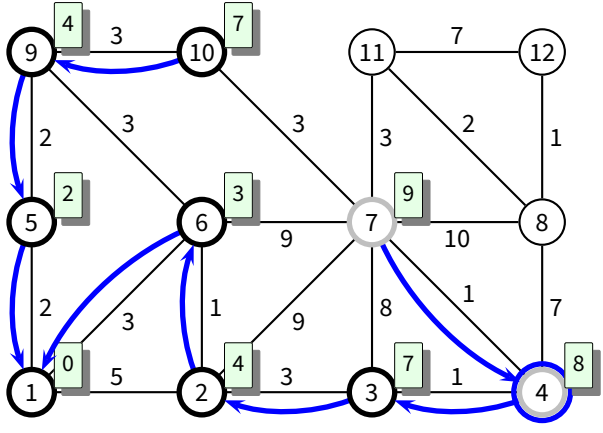

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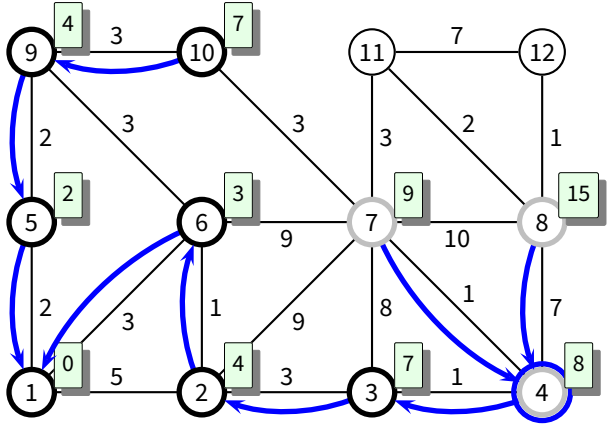

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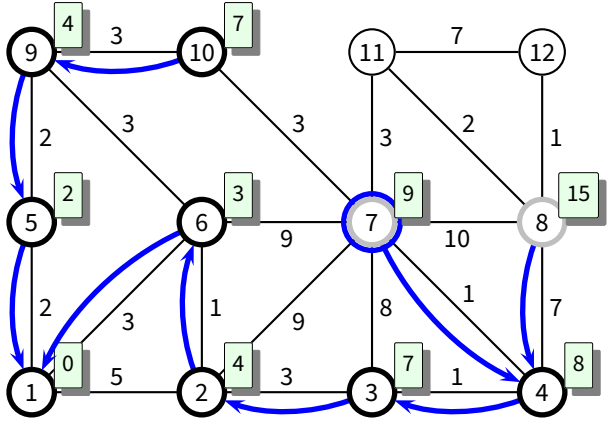

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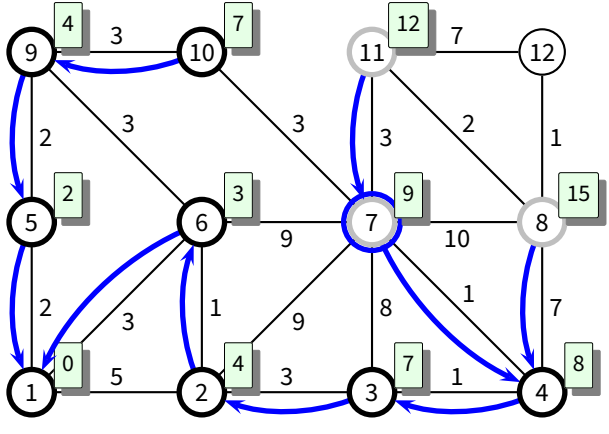

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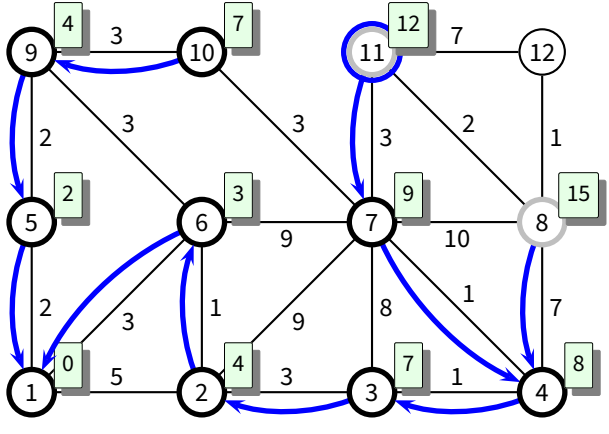
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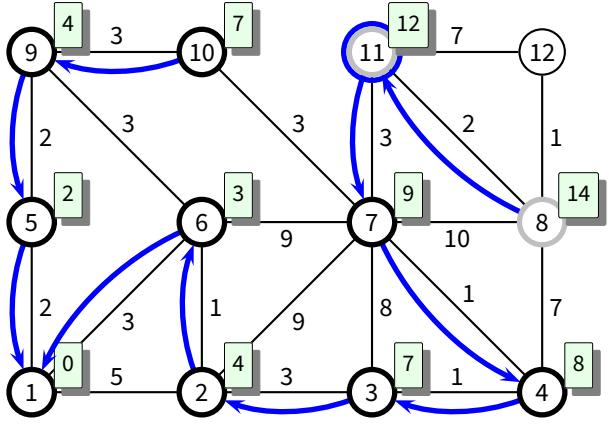
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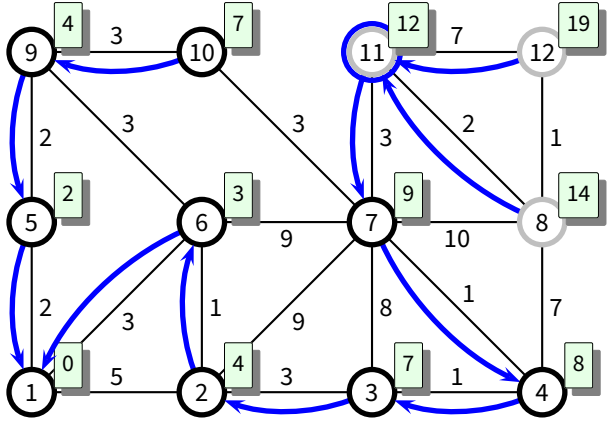
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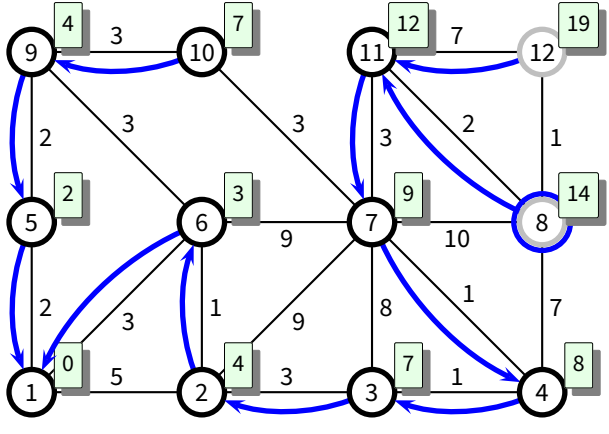
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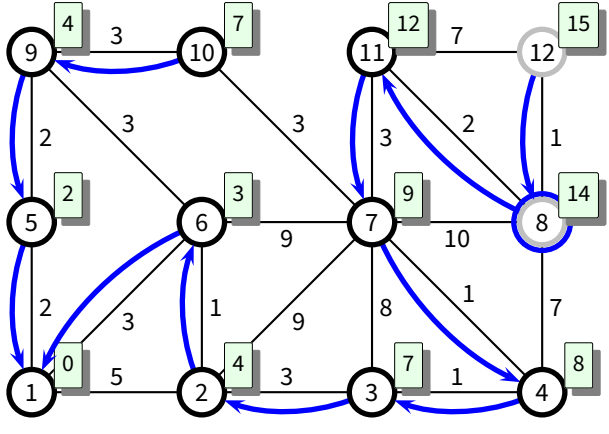
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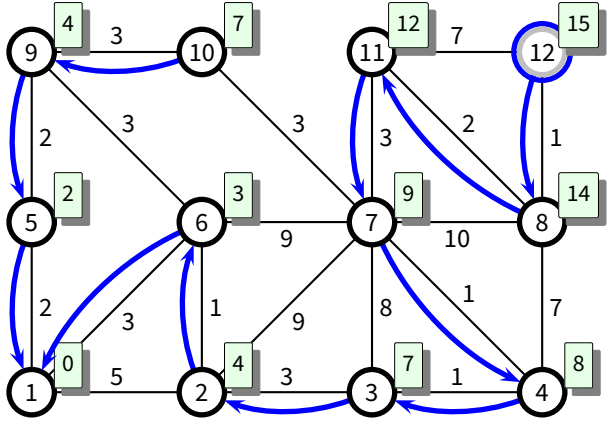
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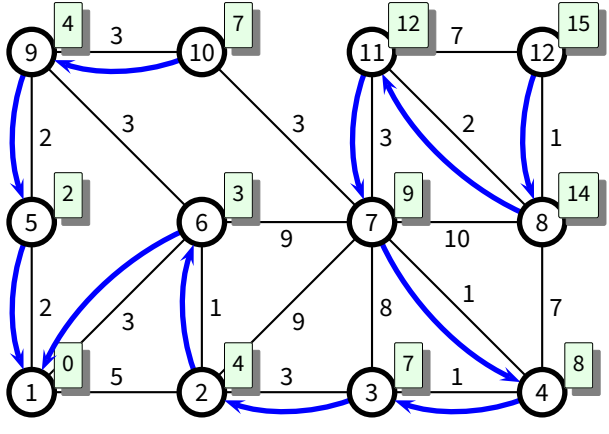
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